

**AIS 165 Native Women in the Americas (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
 Social and psychological comparison of the roles of native women in the Americas. Areas of emphasis shall include: kinship, childbearing, leadership, and religious roles. These will be examined in contemporary and traditional settings.

**AIS 166A Elementary Cahuilla IA (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
 An introduction to the fundamentals of the Cahuilla language, one of the four indigenous languages of San Diego County. Includes a survey of Cahuilla language phonology, morphology, syntax and grammar with special emphasis on culturally relevant terminology.

**AIS 166B Elementary Cahuilla IB (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
 This elementary course is a continuation of AIS 166A and reviews the phonology, morphology, syntax and grammar of the Cahuilla Language, with continued emphasis on culturally relevant terminology leading to increased proficiency in expressing basic concepts both orally and in writing.

**AIS 167A Elementary Cahuilla IIA (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in AIS 166B  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
 The first half of the second year of Elementary Cahuilla. Reviews the phonology, morphology, syntax and grammar of the Cahuilla language, with continued emphasis on culturally relevant terminology to increase proficiency in expressing basic concepts both orally as well as in writing.

**AIS 167B Elementary Cahuilla IIB (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in AIS 167A  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
 The second half of the second year of elementary Cahuilla. Reviews the phonology, morphology, syntax and grammar of the Cahuilla Language, with continued emphasis on culturally relevant terminology leading to increased proficiency in expressing basic concepts both orally and in writing.

**AIS 170 Political/History Problems and Issues of California Indians (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
 Examines the political structure and functions of American Indians in California as they relate to federal, state, and local governments. Includes analysis of problems and issues relevant to California Indians through an historical, political, and economic framework.

**AIS 175 American Indian Science and Technology (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
 An introductory course in the development of scientific ideas in American Indian cultures as compared to other cultures in terms of context, practitioners, and technological applications. Primary comparison is with conventional Western areas of physical, biological, and applied sciences derived from scientific methodology.

**AIS 197 American Indian Studies Topics (.5 - 4)**  
*Units awarded in topics courses are dependent upon the number of hours required of the student. Any combination of lecture and/or laboratory may be scheduled by the department. Refer to Class Schedule.*  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC - Credit determined by UC upon review of course syllabus.  
 Topics in American Indian Studies. See class schedule for specific topic covered. Course title will designate subject covered.

**AIS 207A Luiseno IIIA (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Prerequisite:** AIS 108B  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU  
 This intermediate level course is a study of the Luiseno language and culture(s), focusing on intermediate level culturally relevant authentic materials. Emphasis is on developing listening, oral, reading and writing skills in order to acquire proficiency in Luiseno.

**AIS 207B Luiseno IIIB (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Prerequisite:** AIS 207A  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU  
 This intermediate level course is a continuation of the study of the language and culture of the Luiseno people emphasizing oral, listening, and reading skills.

**AIS 266A Cahuilla IIIA (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Prerequisite:** AIS 167B  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
 The first half of the first year of intermediate Cahuilla language and culture, focusing on intermediate-level culturally relevant authentic materials. Emphasis is on developing listening, oral, reading and writing skills in order to acquire proficiency in Cahuilla.

**AIS 266B Cahuilla IIIB (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Prerequisite:** AIS 266A  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
 The second half of the first year of intermediate Cahuilla. A continuation of the study of the language and culture of the Cahuilla people, focusing on oral, listening, and reading skills. Culturally relevant authentic materials are incorporated to acquire proficiency in Cahuilla. Largely conducted in Cahuilla.

**AIS 295 Directed Study in American Indian Studies (1, 2, 3)**  
 3, 6, or 9 hours laboratory  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC - Credit determined by UC upon review of course syllabus.  
 Independent study for students with demonstrated proficiency in American Indian Studies to engage in self-directed projects or research outside the context of regularly scheduled classes. Studies are supervised by an instructor.

## American Sign Language (ASL)

Contact the Speech Communication/Forensics/ASL Department for further information.  
 (760) 744-1150, ext. 2405  
 Office: H-201J

### Associate in Science Degrees -

AS Degree requirements are listed in Section 6 (green pages).  
 • American Sign Language/English Interpreter Training Program

### Certificates of Achievement -

Certificate of Achievement requirements are listed in Section 6 (green pages).  
 • American Sign Language/English Interpreter Training Program

## PROGRAM OF STUDY

### American Sign Language/ English Interpreter Training Program

Preparation courses (for students not already competent in signing): ASL 100, 100L, 101, 101L, 105, 205, 205L, 206, and 206L.

### A.S. DEGREE MAJOR OR CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

Program Requirements		Units
ASL 110	Awareness of Deaf Culture	3
ASL 115	Perspectives on Deafness	3
ASL 208	Interpreting as a Profession	3
ASL 210	Interpreting I	4
ASL 211	Interpreting II	4
ASL 215	Interpreting III	4
ASL 216	Interpreting IV	4
ASL 220	Specialized Settings of Interpreting	3
ASL 298	Fieldwork in Interpreting	1.5
ENG 100	English Composition	4
<b>TOTAL UNITS</b>		<b>33.5</b>

Upon successful completion of this program, students may elect to take a proficiency exam to determine eligibility for entry-level employment as ASL/English interpreters.

### COURSE OFFERINGS

Courses numbered under 100 are not intended for transfer credit.

**ASL 97 Topics in American Sign Language (.5 - 4)**  
Units awarded in topics courses are dependent upon the number of hours required of the student. Any combination of lecture and/or laboratory may be scheduled by the department. Refer to Class Schedule.  
The course objectives will depend on the specific topic covered. A set of objectives will be developed for each topic class and included in an outline developed by the instructor.

**ASL 100 American Sign Language I (4)**  
4 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
Introduction to the practice and use of American Sign Language.

**ASL 100L American Sign Language I (Lab) (.5, 1)**  
1½ - 3 hours laboratory  
**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 100, or concurrent enrollment in ASL 100

**Note:** Pass/No Pass grading only  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU  
Individualized program intended for students who wish to practice, use, and improve their beginning ASL skills. Video, software, and workbooks in the American Sign Language/English Interpreting Lab can help students improve understanding of basic ASL sentences and stories. Through the use of video recording equipment, students will have the opportunity to practice expressive signing skills. Lab activities are designed to provide students the opportunity to practice vocabulary and syntax taught in ASL 100.

**ASL 101 American Sign Language II (4)**  
4 hours lecture  
**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 100  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
Continued development in American Sign Language.

**ASL 101L American Sign Language II (Lab) (.5, 1)**  
1½ - 3 hours laboratory  
**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 101, or concurrent enrollment in ASL 101

**Note:** Pass/No Pass grading only  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU  
Individualized program intended for students who wish to practice, use, and improve advanced-beginning ASL skills. Video, software, and workbooks in the American Sign Language/English Interpreting Lab can help students improve understanding of basic ASL sentences and stories. Through the use of video recording equipment, students will have the opportunity to practice expressive signing skills. Lab activities are designed to provide students the opportunity to practice vocabulary and syntax taught in ASL 101.

**ASL 105 Fingerspelling (3)**  
3 hours lecture  
**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 100  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU  
Introduction to the American Manual alphabet (fingerspelling), including numbers, loan signs, acronyms and abbreviations commonly used in the Deaf community. Extensive drills and practice in both expressive and receptive skills.

**ASL 110 Awareness of Deaf Culture (3)**  
3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
An introduction to American Deaf Culture, the history, the community, and the language. Deaf cultural values, characteristics, and dynamics will be discussed as well as issues related to minority dynamics, the double/multiple minority experience, including but not limited to, Deaf African-Americans, Deaf Latinas/Latinos, Deaf Women, Deaf gays/lesbians, Deaf-blind, Deaf senior citizens, and the multiple combinations of these. Organizations and individual perceptions of self in relation to group identity, along with political views as examined through articles, books, and videotaped interviews will be studied.

**ASL 115 Perspectives on Deafness (3)**  
3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU  
A general orientation to the Deaf community with an overview of the historical, linguistic, philosophical, psychological, educational and social aspects of the Deaf.

**ASL 197 Topics in American Sign Language (.5 - 4)**  
Units awarded in topics courses are dependent upon the number of hours required of the student. Any combination of lecture and/or laboratory may be scheduled by the department. Refer to Class Schedule.  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU  
Topics in American Sign Language. See class schedule for specific topic covered. Course title will designate subject covered.

**ASL 205 American Sign Language III (4)**  
4 hours lecture  
**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 101  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
Intermediate language, phrasing, and communication skills in American Sign Language.

**ASL 205L American Sign Language III (Lab) (.5, 1)**  
1½ - 3 hours laboratory  
**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 205, or concurrent enrollment in ASL 205

**Note:** Pass/No Pass grading only  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU  
Individualized program intended for students who wish to practice, use, and improve advanced-beginning ASL skills. Video, software, and workbooks in the American Sign Language/English Interpreting Lab can help students improve understanding of beginning-intermediate ASL sentences and stories. Through the use of video recording equipment, students will have the opportunity to practice beginning-intermediate expressive signing skills. Lab activities are designed to provide students the opportunity to practice vocabulary and syntax taught in ASL 205. Lab activities are designed to provide students the opportunity to practice vocabulary and syntax taught in ASL 205.

**ASL 206 American Sign Language IV (4)**  
4 hours lecture  
**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 205  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
Advanced language, phrasing, and communication skills in American Sign Language.

**ASL 206L American Sign Language IV (Lab)** (.5, 1)

1½ - 3 hours laboratory

**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 206, or concurrent enrollment in ASL 206**Note:** Pass/No Pass grading only**Transfer acceptability:** CSU

Individualized program intended for students who wish to practice, use, and improve advanced-beginning ASL skills. Video, software, and workbooks in the American Sign Language/English Interpreting Lab can help students improve understanding of intermediate ASL sentences and stories. Through the use of video recording equipment, students will have the opportunity to practice intermediate expressive signing skills. Lab activities are designed to provide students the opportunity to practice vocabulary and syntax taught in ASL 206. Lab activities are designed to provide students the opportunity to practice vocabulary and syntax taught in ASL 206.

**ASL 208 Interpreting as a Profession** (3)

3 hours lecture

**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 206**Transfer acceptability:** CSU

Develops insight into the value of interpreting as a profession. Includes instruction on national testing standards, preparation for certification, and the necessity of ethics as outlined in the Interpreting Code of Ethics.

**ASL 210 Interpreting I** (4)

4 hours lecture

**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 206**Recommended preparation:** ASL 110, ENG 100 and ASL 115**Transfer acceptability:** CSU

Introductory knowledge and skills necessary for beginning ASL-English interpreting tasks, including analysis of both source and target language discourse. Emphasis is on thorough and structured analysis of individual student interpretations, translations, and revisions with attention to cultural sensitivity. Primary language of instruction for class lectures and discussion will be ASL.

**ASL 210L Interpreting I Lab** (1)

3 hours laboratory

**Corequisite:** ASL 210**Transfer acceptability:** CSU

Utilize technology and community resources to develop beginning interpreting skills, American Sign Language and/or English language proficiencies, and understanding of and respect for Deaf cultural values.

**ASL 211 Interpreting II** (4)

4 hours lecture

**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 208, ASL 110, and ASL 210**Recommended preparation:** ENG 100**Transfer acceptability:** CSU

Designed to improve student ability to perform the components involved in the process of interpreting as learned in Interpreting I. Primary emphasis is placed on the development of cognitive and linguistic skills, consecutive interpretation, and interpretation of interactive video dialogues between Deaf and hearing people. Skills learned will be applied to basic simultaneous interpreting tasks. Further development of language fluency in both American Sign Language (ASL) and English should occur as a result of this course, as instruction will occur in both languages.

**ASL 211L Interpreting II Lab** (0.5)

24-27 hours laboratory

**Corequisite:** ASL 211

Utilize technology and community resources to develop beginning-intermediate interpreting skills, American Sign Language and/or English language proficiencies, and understanding of and respect for Deaf cultural values.

**ASL 215 Interpreting III** (4)

4 hours lecture

**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 211**Corequisite:** ASL 215L**Recommended preparation:** ASL 220, ENG 100**Transfer acceptability:** CSU

This course is a continuation of Interpreting II. Primary emphasis is placed on the development of simultaneous ASL/English interpreting/transliterating tasks. Further development of language fluency in both American Sign Language (ASL) and English should occur as a result of this course. Development of multi-tasking skills enables students to begin interpreting more complex discourse such as that in a higher register or of substantive cognitive-academic content. Students are expected to have attained a reasonable level of competency in both ASL and English in order to have access to class lectures and participate fully in class discussions and activities, as instruction will occur in both languages.

**ASL 215L Interpreting III Lab** (1-2)

3-6 hours laboratory

**Corequisite:** ASL 215**Transfer acceptability:** CSU

Utilize technology and community resources to develop beginning-intermediate interpreting skills, American Sign Language and/or English language proficiencies, and understanding of and respect for Deaf cultural values.

**ASL 216 Interpreting IV** (4)

4 hours lecture

**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 215**Corequisite:** ASL 298**Recommended preparation:** ENG 100**Transfer acceptability:** CSU

This course is a continuation of Interpreting III. Emphasis is placed on the enhancement of simultaneous ASL/English interpreting of complex discourse through increased fluency, speed and accuracy. Students will improve equivalence between source and target language while performing simultaneous interpreting and/or transliterating tasks. Students are expected to have attained a reasonable level of competency in both ASL and English in order to have access to class lectures and participate fully in class discussions and activities, as instruction will occur in both languages.

**ASL 216L Interpreting IV Lab** (1-2)

3-6 hours laboratory

**Corequisite:** ASL 216**Transfer acceptability:** CSU

Utilize technology and community resources to develop intermediate interpreting skills, American Sign Language and/or English language proficiencies, and understanding of and respect for Deaf cultural values.

Emphasis is placed on the enhancement of simultaneous ASL/English interpreting of complex discourse through increased fluency, speed and accuracy. Students will improve equivalence between source and target language while performing simultaneous interpreting and/or transliterating tasks by making principled choices about meaning and impact.

**ASL 220 Specialized Settings of Interpreting** (3)

3 hours lecture

**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 206, or concurrent enrollment in ASL 206**Transfer acceptability:** CSU

This course discusses professional, ethical, technical, and logistical factors involved when interpreting between American Sign Language and spoken English in various settings. Specialized settings introduced in this course include: educational, mental health, legal, medical, social services, business, religious, platform, and performing arts. Telephone, Deaf-blind and oral interpreting will also be discussed. The primary language of instruction will be American Sign Language.

**ASL 298 Fieldwork in Interpreting (1.5)**  
 4½ hours laboratory  
**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ASL 216, or concurrent enrollment in ASL 216

**Transfer acceptability:** CSU

The purpose of this course is for students to apply skills and knowledge gained from previous interpreting coursework to actual interpreting assignments. Students will begin interpreting or transliterating, with appropriate supervision and in appropriate situations, for actual assignments. Students will have opportunities to observe qualified working interpreters in a variety of settings. Community service and classroom seminar discussions on professional, ethical, technical and logistical aspects of interpreting will also be included in course content. Students must demonstrate adequate ASL to English and English to ASL performance on an exit exam.

## American Studies (AMS)

Contact the American Indian Studies Department for further information.  
 (760) 744-1150, ext. 2425  
 Office: MD-140

For transfer information, consult a Palomar College Counselor.

### COURSE OFFERINGS

**AMS 100 American Culture and Identity (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
 Identity and values, such as the arts, beliefs, and social forms, as expressed in life-styles. Regional and interdisciplinary approaches will be used to build a dynamic model of American culture and its impact on Americans and the world.

**AMS 104 American Family and Genealogy (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU  
 Surveys the development of the American family over time with an emphasis of values and identity. The process of genealogical research and documentation is developed in terms of national standards.

**AMS 105 American West: Images and Identities (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
 The study and exploration of the unique role of the American West in shaping Native American and immigrant cultures is revealed through varied images in visual arts, literature, and music. These images, from deep spiritual metaphors to progressive impulses, influenced American values and dreams that prevail into today's global arena. Students will examine and analyze various primary sources available through archives and virtual exhibits.

**AMS 110 Diverse Cultures in America Today (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Note:** Cross listed as MCS 110  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
 An investigation of prevalent cultural trends in four groups of diverse ethnic and cultural backgrounds in America -- African Americans, Latinos, Chinese, and people of Jewish heritage -- since World War II. Emphasis will be placed on the literary, musical, and artistic expressions of their heritage, social conditions, struggle to become part of the main culture, and response to prejudice, racial, and religious discrimination. Selections dealing with social conditions will include such diverse issues as family life, intergenerational conflicts, and religious traditions.

**AMS 121 Pacific Islanders (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Note:** Cross listed as AIS 121  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC  
 An introduction to the indigenous histories of the Pacific Islands. Comparative approaches to traditionalism, colonialism, resistance, regionalism, globalism, diaspora, migration and sovereignty as related to the formation of Pacific Island identity.

**AMS 182 Introduction to Arts Management (3)**  
 9 hours laboratory  
**Note:** Cross listed as ART 182/DNCE 182/MUS 182/TA 182  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU  
 An introduction to the principles and practices of arts management through an interdisciplinary study of management topics in the visual and performing arts.

**AMS 183 Internship in Arts Management (3)**  
 9 hours laboratory  
**Prerequisite:** A minimum grade of 'C' in ART/DANCE/MUS or TA 182  
**Note:** Cross listed as ART 183/DNCE 183/MUS 183/TA 183  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU  
 Practical experience in arts management in the visual and performing arts.

**AMS 200 Race, Class, and Ethnic Groups in America (3)**  
 3 hours lecture  
**Note:** Cross listed as MCS 200/SOC 200  
**Transfer acceptability:** CSU; UC – AMS/MCS/SOC 200 combined: maximum credit, one course  
 C-ID SOCI 150  
 This course is designed to introduce the topics of intergroup relations in general to superordinate-subordinate relations in particular, as exemplified in various racial, ethnic, social class, and cultural groups. Emphasis is primarily on contemporary relations in the United States, although a comparative perspective is also offered.

## Anatomy

See Zoology

## Anthropology (ANTH)

Contact the Behavioral Sciences Department for further information.  
 (760) 744-1150, ext. 2330  
 Office: MD-261

### Associate in Arts Degrees -

AA Degree requirements are listed in Section 6 (green pages).  
 • Archaeology

### Certificates of Achievement -

Certificate of Achievement requirements are listed in Section 6 (green pages).  
 • Archaeological Excavator  
 • Archaeological Surveyor and Laboratory Assistant

### PROGRAMS OF STUDY

Students desiring a career in the field of archaeology or other fields of anthropology have the option of selecting a program leading to the Associate in Arts Degree and/or one or two programs leading to Certificates of Achievement, depending upon their needs and desires.

## Archaeological Excavator

Prepares student for employment as an archaeological site excavator.

### CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

Program Requirements		Units
ANTH 100	Introduction to Biological Anthropology	3
ANTH 105	Introduction to Cultural Anthropology	3
ANTH 110	Introduction to Archaeology	3
*ANTH 120	Archaeological Excavation	3
ANTH/AIS 130	Prehistoric Cultures of North America	3
*ANTH/AIS 140	The Original Californians	
	or	
ANTH 121	Cultural Resource Management	3
*ANTH 297	Special Problems in Archaeology	1
*ANTH 205	Prehistoric Archaeological Excavation	3
<b>TOTAL UNITS</b>		<b>22</b>

\* Classes marked with an asterisk (\*) are transferable for up to 9 units of upper-division credit for the Anthropology major at CSU San Marcos.

See Catalog addendum at <http://www.palomar.edu/catalog>